

## Message Text

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11

ACTION EUR-12

INFO OCT-01 SSO-00 CCO-00 ISO-00 NSCE-00 NEA-10 EB-07

PASS-00 USIE-00 ERDA-05 CIAE-00 H-02 INR-07 IO-10

L-03 NSAE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-03 PRS-01 SAJ-01

SAM-01 SP-02 SS-15 TRSE-00 DODE-00 NSC-05 ACDA-05

ERDE-00 CU-02 INRE-00 DHA-02 ORM-01 /099 W

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O 020644Z AUG 75

FM USDEL SECRETARY IN HELSINKI  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 1 OF 2 SECTO 08110

DEFEAT OF FASCISM BY THE SOVIETS "AND THOSE FIGHTING  
BY ITS SIDE" AND THE SUBSEQUENT GROWTH OF DETENTE, KADAR  
DESCRIBED THE FUTURE OF HUMANITY AS DEPENDING ON  
CSCE. HE MENTIONED THE IMPORTANCE OF FURTHER  
TALKS ON STRATEGIC ARMS AND INDICATED A WILLINGNESS  
TO EXPAND HUMAN CONTACTS AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON  
THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THE LAWS  
OF PARTNER COUNTRIES.

9. YUGOSLAVIA: TITO EMPHASIZED THE NECESSITY OF APPLYING  
CSCE RESULTS ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS SO AS TO AVOID  
THE CREATION OF A SPECIAL SET OF RULES FOR EUROPE. HE  
HAILED THE IMPORTANCE OF INVIOABILITY OF FRONTIERS  
AND, WITH ITALY UNDOUBTEDLY IN MIND, EMPHASIZED THAT  
TYGOSLAVIA WOULD HOD ITS NEIGHBORS TO STRICT ADHERENCE  
TO THAT PRINCIPLE. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT BEL-  
GRADE WOULD HOST THE 1977 FOLLOW-UP MEETING.

10. TURKEY: DEMIREL REPLIED, WITH AVOWED RELUCTANCE, TO EARLIER  
ACCUSATIONS BY CYPRUS AND GREECE, RECITING THE BROAD  
OUTLINES OF THE DEFENSE OF ITS ACTIONS IN CYPRUS. TURKEY  
CLAIMED THAT IT WAS GREECE, IN FACT, WHICH IS IN VIOLATION  
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OF CSCE PRINCIPLES AND CIRCULATED A STATEMENT THAT IT

WOULD NOT CONSIDER ITSELF BOUND BY THE DOCUMENTS VIS-A-VIS CYPRUS BECAUSE THE TURKISH COMMUNITY IN CYPRUS WAS NOT REPRESENTED BY MAKARIOS. DEMIREL STRESSED THAT, ALTHOUGH THE DOCUMENTS WERE ONLY POLITICALLY BINDING, HIS GOVERNMENT PLACED SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON THE CSCE PRINCIPLES AND ON APPLICATION OF THE CONFERENCE RESULTS TO THE MEDITERRANEAN.

11. DENMARK: PRIME MINISTER JORGENSEN EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE IN THAT THEY EXCEEDED STATE I EXPECTATION AND ESTABLISHED A NEW DYNAMIC AGENDA FOR DETENTE. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT FOLLOW-UP HAD BEEN ADPOTED REFLECTING A PROPOSAL ORIGINALLY PRESENTED BY DENMARK.

12. BELGIUM: TINDEMANS NOTED THAT THE DOCUMENTS MIGHT BE INTERPRETED BY VARIOUS PARTICIPANTS DIFFERENTLY, BUT TRUSTED THAT ALL STATES WOULD CONSTRUE THE RESULTS IN GOOD FAITH. DETENTE WOULD NOT TAKE ON REAL MEANING, HE FELT, UNTIL MBFR MADE FURTHER CONCRETE PROGRESS. THE CONFERENCE RESULTS ARE TO BE CONSIDERED ONLY A FIRST STEP IN A CONTINUING PROCESS AND EVENTUALLY SHOULD BE EXTENDED INTO NEW AREAS OF COOPERATION.

13. SWEDEN: PALME STATED THAT THERE IS NO ALTERNATIVE TO DETENTE. HE CALLED FOR PUBLICATION OF DEFENSE EXPENDITURES, A FAVORITE SWEDISH IDEA, AND EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF MBFR AND DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS. UNDER THESE CONDITIONS, DEFENSE EXPENDITURES COULD BE DIMINISHED. RESPECT FOR ONE ANOTHER'S SOCIAL SYSTEMS AND THE PRINCIPLE OF NON-INTERVENTION SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN AS A LIMITATION ON A FREE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF PUBLIC OPINION OF THE VARIOUS PARTICIPATING STATES.

14. AUSTRIA: TRACING DETENTE BACK TO CONCLUSION OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY, CHANCELLOR KREISKY CALLED UPON ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE AND FOR NEGOTIATIONS ON ENERGY SUPPLIES WITH THE ARABS.A PLAN FOR OVERALL FUEL ECONOMY IN LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EUROPE AND COOPERATION ON A EUROPEAN WATERWAYS SYSTEM ARE CONSIDERED OF UTMOST SIGNIFICANCE BY AUSTRIA.

15. FINLAND: KEKKONEN EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT THE DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES WENT BEYOND THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER IN SELECTING THOSE PRINCIPLES WHICH ARE APPLICABLE TO EUROPE AND ADAPTING THEM TO CURRENT CONDITIONS. THE RIGHT OF STATES TO NEUTRALITY WAS

AN IMPORTANT ASPECT OF THE PRINCIPLES TO FINLAND  
AS ARE BASKET III MEASURES.

16. SPAIN: ARIAS EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE TO SPAIN  
OF THE RIGHT TO PARTICPATION IN THE CONFERENCE AS A  
SOVEREIGN EQUAL ON THE BASIS OF CONSENSUS AND EXPRESSED  
SATISFACTION AT THE ADPOTION IN THE CBM'S  
TEXT OF THE SPANISH PROPOSAL CONCERNING EXCHANGES OF  
MILITARY PERSONNEL. HE ALSO ATTACHED IMPORTANCE TO  
ITEMS CONCERNING EMIGRATION AND TOURISM. SPAIN  
THOUGHT THAT THE MEDITERRANEAN DOCUMENT WAS OF GREAT  
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MEDITERRANEAN NEIGHBORS.

KISSINGER

NOTE BY OC/T: PASSED ALL CSCE CAPITALS.

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21/11

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 2 OF 2 SECTO 08110

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y FOR SECTION INFO. AND TEXT

DEPT. PASS ALL CSCE CAPITALS

8. HUNGARY: REPEATING EAST BLOC LITANY CONCERNING THE  
DEFEAT OF FASCISM BY THE SOVIETS "AND THOSE FIGHTING

BY ITS SIDE" AND THE SUBSEQUENT GROWTH OF DETENTE, KADAR DESCRIBED THE FUTURE OF HUMANITY AS DEPENDING ON CSCE. HE MENTIONED THE IMPORTANCE OF FURTHER TALKS ON STRATEGIC ARMS AND INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO EXPAND HUMAN CONTACTS AND ACCESS TO INFORMATION ON THE BASIS OF RESPECT FOR SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND THE LAWS OF PARTNER COUNTRIES.

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NOTE BY OC/T: PASSED ALL CSCE CAPITALS.

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## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** COLLECTIVE SECURITY, DISPUTE SETTLEMENT, STAGE III, MEETING PROCEEDINGS, SPEECHES  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 02 AUG 1975  
**Decaption Date:** 01 JAN 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** WorrelSW  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
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**Office:** ACTION EUR  
**Original Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 5  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Authority:** WorrelSW  
**Review Comment:** n/a  
**Review Content Flags:** ANOMALY  
**Review Date:** 12 MAY 2003  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review History:** RELEASED <12 MAY 2003 by BoyleJA>; APPROVED <30 SEP 2003 by WorrelSW>  
**Review Markings:**

Margaret P. Grafeld  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
06 JUL 2006

**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Referrals:** n/a  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** CSCE III SECON DAY  
**TAGS:** PFOR, XG, TU, CY, GR, CSCE  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 06 JUL 2006